KERRY EXPRESS (THAILAND) PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

31 MARCH 2024

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Shareholders and the Board of Directors of Kerry Express (Thailand) Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim consolidated financial information of Kerry Express (Thailand) Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and the interim separate financial information of Kerry Express (Thailand) Public Company Limited. These comprise the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 31 March 2024, the related consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity, and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim consolidated and separate financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim consolidated and separate financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated and separate financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Nopanuch Apichatsatien Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 5266 Bangkok 14 May 2024

		Consoli	dated	Separ	rate
		financial int	formation	financial inf	formation
			Restated		Restated
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited
		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
		2024	2023	2024	2023
		Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents		1,292,499	736,326	1,241,194	722,738
Trade and other current receivables, net	11	1,389,500	1,338,333	1,370,045	1,336,741
Inventories	12	44,467	52,738	44,467	52,738
Other current assets		137,536	116,622	134,519	113,708
Total current assets	_	2,864,002	2,244,019	2,790,225	2,225,925
Non-current assets					
Investment in associate	13	15,137	16,080	18,000	18,000
Investment in subsidiaries	14	-	-	67,529	49,529
Loan to a subsidiary	24.4	-	-	782,100	782,100
Plant and equipment, net	15	1,965,426	2,145,970	1,215,779	1,310,465
Right-of-use assets, net	15	2,324,348	2,449,281	962,552	987,462
Intangible assets, net	15	159,736	176,475	159,347	176,060
Deferred tax assets	7, 16	1,524,525	1,529,340	1,537,746	1,546,302
Other non-current assets		448,364	447,958	428,926	423,308
Total non-current assets	_	6,437,536	6,765,104	5,171,979	5,293,226
Total assets	_	9,301,538	9,009,123	7,962,204	7,519,151

Director _____

Director _____

		Consol	idated	Sepa	rate	
		financial in	formation	financial inf	formation	
			Restated		Restated	
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	
	31 March		31 December	31 March	31 December	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
		Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Liabilities and equity						
Current liabilities						
Short-term borrowings						
from financial institutions	17	-	300,000	-	300,000	
Short-term borrowings						
from a related party	24.5	3,200,000	1,300,000	3,200,000	1,300,000	
Current portion of long-term borrowings						
from financial institution	17	11,160	11,160	-	-	
Trade and other current payables	18	1,647,706	1,717,749	1,896,701	1,952,757	
Cash on delivery payable		669,362	614,810	669,362	614,810	
Deferred revenue		11,843	9,700	11,843	9,700	
Current portion of lease liabilities	19	1,363,997	1,441,097	433,056	453,033	
Other current liabilities		21,421	23,330	19,422	21,344	
Total current liabilities		6,925,489	5,417,846	6,230,384	4,651,644	
Non-current liabilities						
Long-term borrowings						
from financial institution	17	26,750	29,540	-	-	
Lease liabilities	19	737,360	775,274	527,698	526,354	
Employee benefit obligations		140,470	131,656	114,039	106,941	
Other non-current liabilities		57,213	58,490	56,485	57,761	
Total non-current liabilities		961,793	994,960	698,222	691,056	
Total liabilities		7,887,282	6,412,806	6,928,606	5,342,700	

		Consolidated		Separate		
		financial in	formation	financial ir	nformation	
			Restated		Restated	
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	
		31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
		Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Liabilities and equity (Cont'd)						
Equity						
Share capital						
Authorised share capital						
Ordinary share, 1,780,000,000 shares						
at par value of Baht 0.50 each		890,000	890,000	890,000	890,000	
Issued and paid-up share capital						
Ordinary share, 1,742,577,000 shares						
paid-up at Baht 0.50 each		871,289	871,289	871,289	871,289	
Premium on paid-up capital		8,139,148	8,139,148	8,139,148	8,139,148	
Other reserves - share-based payments		87,981	87,981	87,981	87,981	
Retained earnings (deficits)						
Appropriated - legal reserve		89,000	89,000	89,000	89,000	
Unappropriated (deficits)	7	(7,769,026)	(6,580,737)	(8,153,820)	(7,010,967)	
Other components of equity		-	-	-	-	
Equity attributable to the parent		1,418,392	2,606,681	1,033,598	2,176,451	
Non-controlling interests		(4,136)	(10,364)	-	-	
Total equity		1,414,256	2,596,317	1,033,598	2,176,451	
Total liabilities and equity		9,301,538	9,009,123	7,962,204	7,519,151	

Kerry Express (Thailand) Public Company Limited Statements of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited) For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

			Consolidated		ate
		financial inf		financial inf	
			Restated		Restated
		2024	2023	2024	2023
	.	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Sales and services income	20	2,558,953	3,130,576	2,551,385	3,122,644
Cost of sales and providing services		(3,343,796)	(3,724,209)	(3,310,361)	(3,738,410)
Gross loss		(784,843)	(593,633)	(758,976)	(615,766)
Other income	21	20,738	14,906	27,985	23,642
Selling expenses		(51,546)	(65,583)	(51,546)	(65,582)
Administrative expenses		(333,330)	(321,999)	(332,441)	(309,044)
Finance costs		(28,376)	(14,802)	(19,319)	(5,975)
Share of loss of associate accounted for					
using the equity method	13	(943)	-	-	-
Loss before income tax		(1,178,300)	(981,111)	(1,134,297)	(972,725)
Income tax	22	(15,761)	184,302	(8,556)	186,962
Net loss for the period		(1,194,061)	(796,809)	(1,142,853)	(785,763)
Other comprehensive income (expense) :					
Items that will be reclassified					
subsequently to profit or loss					
Changes in fair value of debt					
instruments at fair value through					
other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	-	3,968	-	3,968
Total items that will be reclassified					
subsequently to profit or loss		-	3,968	-	3,968
Other comprehensive income (expense)					
for the period, net of tax		-	3,968	-	3,968
Total comprehensive expense					
for the period	-	(1,194,061)	(792,841)	(1,142,853)	(781,795)
Loss attributable to :					
Owners of the Company	7	(1,188,289)	(790,920)	(1,142,853)	(785,763)
Non-controlling interests		(5,772)	(5,889)	-	-
		(1,194,061)	(796,809)	(1,142,853)	(785,763)
Total comprehensive expense					
attributable to :					
Owners of the Company	7	(1,188,289)	(786,952)	(1,142,853)	(781,795)
Non-controlling interests		(5,772)	(5,889)	-	-
		(1,194,061)	(792,841)	(1,142,853)	(781,795)
Loss per share					
Basic loss per share (Baht)	7, 23	(0.682)	(0.454)	(0.656)	(0.451)
Diluted loss per share (Baht)	7, 23	(0.682)	(0.454)	(0.656)	(0.451)
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			Consolidated financial information							
			Attributable to owners of the Company							
							Other components			
					Retained ear	nings (deficits)	of equity			
							Measurement of debt			
		Issued and		Other reserves -			instruments at fair		Non-	
		paid-up		share-based	Appropriated	Unappropriated	value through other		controlling	Total
		share capital	Share premium	payments	- legal reserve	(deficits)	comprehensive income	•	interests	equity
		Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Balance at 31 December 2022										
 - previously reported Retrospective adjustments from changes 		871,289	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(2,680,398)	(7,172)	6,499,848	(2,161)	6,497,687
in accounting policy	7	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	(29,145)	-	(29,145)		(29,145)
Opening balance at 1 January 2023 - restated		871,289	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(2,709,543)	(7,172)	6,470,703	(2,161)	6,468,542
Changes in equity for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023										
Retrospective adjustments from changes										
in accounting policy	7	-	-	-	-	(3,427)	-	(3,427)	-	(3,427)
Capital increase of subsidiary	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,000	12,000
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period			-	-		(787,493)	3,968	(783,525)	(5,889)	(789,414)
Closing balance at 31 March 2023		871,289	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(3,500,463)	(3,204)	5,683,751	3,950	5,687,701

	Consolidated financial information								
-			Attributable to own	ers of the Company	,				
-				Retained earr	nings (deficits)				
	Issued and		Other reserves -				Non-		
	paid-up		share-based	Appropriated	Unappropriated	Total owners	controlling	Total	
	share capital	Share premium	payments	 legal reserve 	(deficits)	of the parent	interests	equity	
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	
lotes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
	871,289	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(6,534,155)	2,653,263	(10,364)	2,642,899	
7	-	-	-	-	(46,582)	(46,582)	-	(46,582)	
	871,289	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(6,580,737)	2,606,681	(10,364)	2,596,317	
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,000	12,000	
	-	-	-	-	(1,188,289)	(1,188,289)	(5,772)	(1,194,061)	
	871,289	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(7,769,026)	1,418,392	(4,136)	1,414,256	
	7	paid-up share capital Thousand otes Baht 871,289 7 871,289 14	paid-up share capital ThousandShare premium ThousandotesBahtShare premium Baht7871,2898,139,1487871,2898,139,14814	Attributable to own Issued and Other reserves - paid-up share capital share capital Share premium Thousand Thousand otes Baht 871,289 8,139,148 871,289 8,139,148 14 - - -	Attributable to owners of the Company Retained earr Retained earr Issued and paid-up share capital Share premium Thousand Other reserves - share-based Appropriated - legal reserve otes Baht Baht Baht Baht Baht otes Baht Baht Baht Baht Baht 7	Attributable to owners of the Company Retained earnings (deficits) Retained earnings (deficits) Issued and paid-up share capital Share premium Thousand Appropriated - legal reserve (deficits) Thousand otes Baht Baht Baht Baht Baht 871,289 8,139,148 87,981 89,000 (6,534,155) 7 - - - (46,582) 14 - - - - - 14 - - - - - -	Attributable to owners of the Company Retained earnings (deficits) Issued and paid-up Other reserves - share capital Retained earnings (deficits) Total owners Thousand Share premium payments -legal reserve (deficits) of the parent Thousand Thousand Thousand Thousand Thousand Thousand otes Baht Identified Identified Identified Identified Identified <td>Attributable to owners of the Company Retained earnings (deficits) Issued and paid-up share capital Share premium Thousand Retained earnings (deficits) Thousand Share premium Thousand Share premium Thousand Share premium Thousand Appropriated payments Unappropriated -legal reserve Unappropriated (deficits) Total owners controlling interests 0tes Baht Interests Interests</td>	Attributable to owners of the Company Retained earnings (deficits) Issued and paid-up share capital Share premium Thousand Retained earnings (deficits) Thousand Share premium Thousand Share premium Thousand Share premium Thousand Appropriated payments Unappropriated -legal reserve Unappropriated (deficits) Total owners controlling interests 0tes Baht Interests Interests	

		Separate financial information								
						Other components				
				Retained ear	nings (deficits)	of equity				
						Measurement of debt				
	Issued a	nd	Other reserves -			instruments at fair				
	paid-	qu	share-based	Appropriated	Unappropriated	value through other	Total			
	share capi	al Share premium	payments	 legal reserve 	(deficits)	comprehensive income	equity			
	Thousa	nd Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand			
Nc	te Ba	ht Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht			
Balance at 31 December 2022 - previously reported	871,2	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(3,024,659)	(7,172)	6,155,587			
Retrospective adjustments from changes										
in accounting policy 7			-	-	(118)	-	(118)			
Opening balance at 1 January 2023										
- restated	871,2	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(3,024,777)	(7,172)	6,155,469			
Changes in equity for the three-month										
period ended 31 March 2023										
Retrospective adjustments from changes										
in accounting policy			-	-	(1,241)	-	(1,241)			
Total comprehensive income (expense) for the period					(784,522)	3,968	(780,554)			
Closing balance at 31 March 2023	871,2	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(3,810,540)	(3,204)	5,373,674			

			Separate financial information							
					Retained earn					
		Issued and		Other reserves -	Other reserves -					
		paid-up		share-based	Appropriated	Unappropriated	Total			
		share capital	Share premium	payments	- legal reserve	(deficits)	equity			
		Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand			
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht			
Balance at 31 December 2023 - previously reported		871,289	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(7,009,352)	2,178,066			
Retrospective adjustments from changes										
in accounting policy	7	-	-	-	-	(1,615)	(1,615)			
Opening balance at 1 January 2024										
- restated		871,289	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(7,010,967)	2,176,451			
Changes in equity for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024										
Total comprehensive expense for the period		-	-	-	-	(1,142,853)	(1,142,853)			
Closing balance at 31 March 2024		871,289	8,139,148	87,981	89,000	(8,153,820)	1,033,598			

		Consolidated		Separate		
		financial info	ormation	financial infe	ormation	
	_		Restated		Restated	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
		Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Cash flows from operating activities						
Loss before income tax		(1,178,300)	(981,111)	(1,134,297)	(972,725)	
Adjustments for :						
Depreciation and amortisation expenses	15	477,669	570,769	274,662	346,176	
Allowance for expected credit loss		13,983	-	13,889	-	
Provisions for employee benefits		8,814	9,866	7,098	7,646	
Loss from disposal and writen-off of equipment		17,643	6,258	14,237	6,230	
Loss from provision for impairment of equipment	15	138,959	-	138,959	-	
Loss from disposal and writen-off of intangible assets		-	418	-	414	
Loss from provision for impairment of intangible assets	15	1,902	_	1,902	-	
Gain on disposal of provision for decommissioning		(465)	-	(465)	-	
Gain from cancellation of lease contracts		(868)	(6,222)	(868)	(6,158)	
Loss from written-off of deposits		5,685	6,107	5,662	6,107	
Gain from changes in fair value		,			,	
of financial assets measured						
at fair value through profit or loss		-	(489)	-	(489)	
Loss from disposal of financial assets			()		()	
measured at fair value through						
other comprehensive income		-	4,637	-	4,637	
Interest income	21	(593)	(3,526)	(5,468)	(8,347)	
Share of loss of associate accounted for		()	(-,,	(-,,	(-)/	
using the equity method	13	943		-	-	
Finance costs		28,376	14,802	19,319	5,975	
		,			,	
Changes in working capital				(
- Trade and other current receivables		(64,557)	224,016	(52,706)	259,945	
- Inventories		8,271	11,574	8,271	11,574	
- Other current assets		(20,914)	(13,869)	(20,811)	(13,905)	
- Trade and other current payables		(35,105)	(365,364)	(45,539)	(470,246)	
- Cash on delivery payable		54,552	(168,236)	54,552	(168,236)	
- Deferred revenue		2,143	(26,715)	2,143	(26,715)	
- Other current liabilities		(1,909)	(8,010)	(1,922)	(11,035)	
- Other non-current liabilities	-	(983)	(309)	(982)	(318)	
Cash used in operations		(544,754)	(725,404)	(722,364)	(1,029,470)	
Interest received		-	15,111	10,981	4,130	
Interest paid		(44,290)	(25,327)	(10,812)	(5,522)	
Income tax paid	_	(23,018)	(35,736)	(17,163)	(27,474)	
Net cash used in operating activities	_	(612,062)	(771,356)	(739,358)	(1,058,336)	

Kerry Express (Thailand) Public Company Limited Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited) (Cont'd)

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

	Conso	lidated	Sepa	rate
	financial in	nformation	financial in	formation
		Restated		Restated
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
Not	es Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Cash flow from investing activities				
Proceeds from disposals of financial assets				
measured at fair value through				
other comprehensive income	-	430,036	-	430,036
Cash payment for purchases of plant and equipment	(201,610)	(66,257)	(201,470)	(60,839)
Cash payment for purchases of intangible assets	(781)	(21,954)	(781)	(21,954)
Cash received from disposal of equipment	3,174	1,352	3,174	1,969
Cash received from disposal of intangible assets	-	-	-	108
Cash payment for investment in subsidiary 14	1 -	-	(18,000)	(18,000)
Cash payment for investment in associate 13	- 3	(18,000)	-	(18,000)
Cash received for deposits	6,717	17,735	6,619	17,735
Cash payment for deposits	(7,232)	(6,420)	(7,232)	(6,384)
Net cash generated from (used in) investing activities	(199,732)	336,492	(217,690)	324,671
Cash flows from financing activities				
Cash received from short-term borrowings				
from a related party 24	.5 1,900,000	-	1,900,000	-
Cash received from long-term borrowings				
from financial institutions	-	11,700	-	-
Cash repayments to short-term				
borrowings from financial institutions 1	7 (300,000)	-	(300,000)	-
Cash repayments to long-term				
borrowings from financial institutions	(2,790)	(930)	-	-
Cash payment for lease liabilities 1	9 (241,243)	(387,889)	(124,496)	(140,005)
Proceeds from capital increase of subsidiary 14	12,000	12,000	-	-
Net cash generated (used in) financing activities	1,367,967	(365,119)	1,475,504	(140,005)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	556,173	(799,983)	518,456	(873,670)
Opening balance of cash and cash equivalents	736,326	2,163,030	722,738	2,103,136
Closing balance of cash and cash equivalents	1,292,499	1,363,047	1,241,194	1,229,466

Kerry Express (Thailand) Public Company Limited Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited) (Cont'd) For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

		Consolic financial info		Separate financial information		
	-		Restated		Restated	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
		Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Significant non-cash transactions						
Purchases of plant and equipment by credit		51,947	17,308	51,947	17,308	
Purchases of intangible assets by credit		-	1,082	-	1,082	
Acquisition of right-of-use assets under lease contracts	15	113,686	158,896	113,686	72,520	
Change in right-of-use assets under lease contracts						
from lease modification and measurement	15	19,677	78,400	(689)	464	
Equipment transferred to						
non-current assets held for sale		-	193	-	193	
Transfer right-of-use assets to plant and equipment		-	86,376	-	-	

1 General information

Kerry Express (Thailand) Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public limited company which listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, incorporated and resident in Thailand. The address of the Company's registered office is as follows:

Head office: No. 89 Chao Phaya Tower, 9 Fl. Room 906, Soi Wat Suanphloo, Charoen Krung Rd., Bang Rak, Bangkok, 10500.

Main hub: 33/2 Moo 7, Bang Pla, Bang Phli, Samut Prakarn, 10540.

The principal business operations of the Company and its subsidiaries (together "the Group") is domestic and international parcel delivery service. The intermediate parent company is S.F. Holding Co., Ltd., which is a listed company on the Shenzhen Stock Exchange (Note 2), (as at 31 December 2023, the intermediate parent company is Kerry Logistics Network Limited (KLN), incorporated in the British Virgin Islands and continued into Bermuda). The ultimate parent company is Shenzhen Mingde Holding Development Co., Ltd., a parent company of S.F. Holding Co., Ltd.

The interim consolidated and separate financial information is presented in Thai Thousand Baht, unless otherwise stated.

This interim consolidated and separate financial information was authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 14 May 2024.

2 Significant events during the current period

As Kerry Logistics Network Limited ("KLN"), has disclosed on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited on 29 December 2023 and the Company's notification to the Stock Exchange of Thailand on 2 January 2024 in relation to KLN's conditional declaration of a special interim dividend to be effected by way of a distribution in specie of its 907,200,000 Company's shares (representing of 52.1% of all issued Company's shares) indirectly held through KLN Logistics (Thailand) Limited ("KLNTH") ("DIS Transaction") which is subject to the satisfaction of the condition of KLN obtaining a waiver from the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") in respect of its tender offer obligations arising out of the DIS Transaction under the law ("DIS Condition").

On 5 February 2024, the Company announced to the Stock Exchange of Thailand, on the satisfaction of the DIS Condition resulting to SF International Holding (Thailand) Co., Ltd. ("SFTH"), which previously holds 1,000 Company's shares, become to hold another 467,373,855 Company's shares (through acquiring such shares from Flourish Harmony Holdings Company Limited ("FHHL"), one of the KLN shareholders, on the same day as the completion of the DIS Transaction). As a result, SFTH became the Company's parent company, holding 26.8% of all issued shares of the Company. This will also require SFTH to make a mandatory tender offer to acquire all issued shares of the Company.

SFTH conducted the tender offer for the securities of the Company during 13 February 2024 to 22 March 2024 (the "Tender Offer"). Then, the Company announced to the Stock Exchange of Thailand that the DIS Transaction and Tender Offer has now been completed on 26 March 2024. Resulting in the Company's major shareholders having been changed, SFTH is the parent company, S.F. Holding Co., Ltd., which is a listed company on the Shenzhen Stock Exchange, became the intermediate parent company and Shenzhen Mingde Holding Development Co., Ltd., is an ultimate parent company. Details of the major shareholders are summarised as the below table. This whereby KLNTH no longer holds any of the Company's shares and the Company now ceases to be a direct subsidiary of KLNTH and an indirect subsidiary of KLN.

	After the DIS Transaction and Tender Offer results				
Major shareholders of the Company	No. of shares	Percentage of shares with voting rights of the Company	No. of shares	Percentage of shares with voting rights of the Company	
KLNTH SFTH VGI Public Company Limited BTS Group Holdings Public Company Limited Kerry Properties Limited * Other shareholders (On the Stock Exchange	907,200,000 1,000 269,230,900 98,918,500 -	52.1 0.0 15.5 5.6	۔ 1,091,818,327 - 51,561,600 189,067,095	- 62.7 - 3.0 10.8	
of Thailand)	467,226,600	26.8	410,129,978	23.5	
Total	1,742,577,000	100.0	1,742,577,000	100.0	

* Kerry Properties Limited is a listed company on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited which Kerry Group Limited, a Cayman Islands exempted company, is the ultimate parent company.

3 Financial position

As at 31 March 2024, the Company and the Group, have a deficiency of capital of Baht 8,153.82 million and Baht 7,769.03 million, respectively, and a working capital deficiency of Baht 3,440.16 million and Baht 4,061.49 million, respectively. During the interim period ended on that date, the Company has also generated operating losses and negative operating cash flows same as the year ended 31 December 2023. The Company and the Group meet its day-to-day working capital requirements through its major shareholder and bank facilities. During the current period, there has been an significant change in the shareholder structure (Note 2) which has affected the credit facilities that the Company has received from financial institutions. The current economic conditions continue to create uncertainty particularly over (a) the level of demand for the Group's services; and (b) the availability of the major shareholder and bank finance for the foreseeable future.

Based on an assessment by the management of the Group, considering the amount of remaining credit facilities not utilised by the financial institutions, it is indicated that the Group should be able to operate within the level of its current facilities. Therefore, the Company and the Group continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial information.

4 Basis of preparation

The interim consolidated and separate financial information has been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) no. 34, Interim Financial Reporting and other financial reporting requirements issued under the Securities and Exchange Act.

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial information for the year ended 31 December 2023.

An English version of this consolidated and separate interim financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language interim financial information shall prevail.

5 Accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the annual financial information for the year ended 31 December 2023, except for the adoption of the new and amended financial reporting standards as described in Note 6.

6 Adoption of amended financial reporting standards and change in accounting policies

6.1 Amended financial reporting standards that are effective for the accounting period beginning on or after 1 January 2024 and have impacts on the Group.

a) Amendments to TAS 12 - Income taxes

a.1) Companies must recognise any deferred tax related to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction that, on initial recognition, gives rise to equal amounts of taxable and deductible temporary differences. Example transactions are leases and decommissioning obligations.

The amendment should be applied to transactions on or after the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented. In addition, entities should recognise deferred tax assets (to the extent that they can probably be utilised) and deferred tax liabilities at the beginning of the earliest comparative period for all deductible and taxable temporary differences associated with:

- right-of-use assets and lease liabilities, and
- decommissioning, restoration and similar liabilities, and the corresponding amounts recognised as part of the cost of the related assets.

The cumulative effect of recognising these adjustments is recognised at the beginning of retained earnings or any other component of equity, as appropriate. Impacts from application of this matter are described in Note 7.

a.2) Companies must apply all income taxes arising from the tax law enacted or substantively enacted to implement the Pillar Two model rules published by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), an international organisation.

In December 2021, the OECD released the Pillar Two model rules to apply the Global Anti-Base Erosion Proposal, or 'GloBE') to reform international corporate taxation. Large multinational enterprises within the rules' scope must calculate the GloBE effective tax rates for each territory in which they operate and pay a top-up tax for the differences between these and the 15% minimum rate.

In December 2023, the amendments to TAS 12 provide a temporary relief from the requirement to recognise and disclose deferred taxes arising from enacted or substantively enacted tax law that implements the Pillar Two model rules, including tax law that implements qualified domestic minimum top-up taxes described in those rules. The amendments also require affected companies to disclose:

- the fact that they have applied the exception to recognising and disclosing information about deferred tax assets and liabilities related to Pillar Two income taxes,
- their current tax expense (if any) related to the Pillar Two income taxes, and
- during the period between the legislation being enacted or substantially enacted and the legislation becoming effective, known or reasonably estimable information that would help users of financial information to understand an entity's exposure to Pillar Two income taxes arising from that legislation. If this information is not known or reasonably estimable, entities are instead required to disclose a statement to that effect and information about their progress in assessing the exposure.

Management considers that item a.2) does not have a significant impact to the Group.

7 Impacts from initial application of revised financial reporting standards

This note explains the impact of the adoption of amendments to TAS 12 - Income taxes on the Group's consolidated financial information and the Company's separate financial information. The Group and the Company have adopted those accounting policies by recognising the cumulative effect of initial application in the opening balance of retained earnings as at 1 January 2023. Therefore, the adjustments arising from the changes in accounting policies were recognised transactions that occur on 1 January 2023.

The impact of the adoption of amendments to TAS 12 which related to the recognition of deferred tax related to right-of-use assets and lease liabilities on the consolidated and separate statements of financial position are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information					
	Reported		Restated			
	31 December		1 January			
	2022	Impact	2023			
Statement of financial position	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht			
Non-current assets Deferred tax assets	879,460	(29,145)	850,315			
Total assets affected	879,460	(29,145)	850,315			
Equity Deficits	2,680,398	29,145	2,709,543			
Total equity affected	2,680,398	29,145	2,709,543			

Kerry Express (Thailand) Public Company Limited Condensed Notes to the Interim Financial Information (Unaudited) For the three-month period ended 31 March 2024

	Consolidated financial information				
	Reported 31 December 2023	Impact	Restated 1 January 2024		
Statement of financial position	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht		
Non-current assets Deferred tax assets	1,575,922	(46,582)	1,529,340		
Total assets affected	1,575,922	(46,582)	1,529,340		
Equity Deficits	6,534,155	46,582	6,580,737		
Total equity affected	6,534,155	46,582	6,580,737		
	Separa	ate financial inform	ation		
	Reported		Restated		
	31 December	I	1 January		
Statement of financial position	2022 Thousand Baht	Impact Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht		
Non-current assets					
Deferred tax assets	863,658	(118)	863,540		
Total assets affected	863,658	(118)	863,540		
Equity Deficits	3,024,659	118	3,024,777		
Total equity affected	3,024,659	118	3,024,777		
	Senara	ate financial inform	ation		
	Reported		Restated		
	31 December		1 January		
Statement of financial position	2023 Thousand Baht	Impact Thousand Baht	2024 Thousand Baht		
Non-current assets Deferred tax assets	1,547,917	(1,615)	1,546,302		
Total assets affected	1,547,917	(1,615)	1,546,302		
Equity					
Deficits	7,009,352	1,615	7,010,967		
Total equity affected	7,009,352	1,615	7,010,967		

The impact of the adoption of amendments to TAS 12 which related to the recognition of deferred tax related to right-of-use assets and lease liabilities on the consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information					
Statements of Comprehensive Income	Reported	Impact	Restated			
For the three-month period ended 31 March 2023	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht			
Income tax	187,729	(3,427)	184,302			
Loss attributable to: Owners of the parent	(787,493)	(3,427)	(790,920)			
	(787,493)	(3,427)	(790,920)			
Total comprehensive income (expense) attributable to: Owners of the parent	(783,525)	(3,427)	(786,952)			
	(783,525)	(3,427)	(786,952)			
Loss per share	Baht	Baht	Baht			
Basic loss per share	(0.452)	(0.002)	(0.454)			
	Separa	te financial infor	nation			
Statements of Comprehensive Income	Reported	Impact	Restated			
For the three-month period ended 31 March 2023	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht			
Income tax	188,203	(1,241)	186,962			
Loss attributable to:						
Owners of the parent	(784,522)	(1,241)	(785,763)			
	(784,522)	(1,241)	(785,763)			
Total comprehensive income (expense) attributable to:						
Owners of the parent	(780,554)	(1,241)	(781,795)			
Owners of the parent	(780,554)	(1,241)	(781,795) (781,795)			
Owners of the parent Loss per share						

8 Accounting estimates and judgements

The preparation of the interim financial information requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

9 Segment information

The Group has not presented segment information since the Chief Operating Decision-Maker considers the Group mainly operates in one segment which is the domestic parcel delivery business. The chief operating decision-maker primarily uses of segment profit before tax, which is derived on a basis consistent with the measurement of profit for the period in the financial information. The revenue by group of customers is disclosed in note 20.

10 Financial assets measured at fair value

As at 31 March 2024, the Group has financial assets and financial liabilities carried at amortised cost which their fair values are approximately to the carrying amounts as follows:

Financial assets

- Cash and cash equivalents
- Trade and other current receivables
- Loans to related party
- Deposits

Financial Liabilities

- Trade and other current payables
- Cash on delivery payable
- Deferred revenue
- Short-term borrowings from financial institutions
- Short-term borrowings from a related party

11 Trade and other current receivables, net

		lidated nformation	Separate financial information		
	31 March 31 December		31 March	31 December	
	2024 2023		2024	2023	
	Thousand Thousand		Thousand	Thousand	
	Baht Baht		Baht	Baht	
Trade receivables - third parties	774,829	754,640	770,531	749,425	
- related parties (note 24.3)	127,592	133,112	127,840	133,296	
Contract assets - third parties	280,187	241,689	233,205	239,461	
- related parties (note 24.3)	112,260	123,004	158,688	125,012	
Less Allowance for expected credit loss	(38,084)	(24,101)	(37,389)	(23,500)	
Trade receivables, net	1,256,784	1,228,344	1,252,875	1,223,694	
Other current receivables - related parties (note 24.3)	17,003	17,718	18,405	19,589	
Accrued interest income - third parties	879	286	879	286	
- related parties (note 24.3)	-	-	24,427	30,533	
Prepayments	114,834	91,985	73,459	62,639	
Total	1,389,500	1,338,333	1,370,045	1,336,741	

As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, trade receivables and contract assets, included in trade and other current receivables in the statements of financial position, can be analysed by aging as follows:

		lidated nformation	Separate financial information		
	31 March 31 December		31 March	31 December	
	2024 2023		2024	2023	
	Thousand Thousand		Thousand	Thousand	
	Baht Baht		Baht	Baht	
Up to 3 months	1,160,263	1,176,580	1,156,782	1,172,529	
3 - 6 months	80,531	42,850	80,083	42,634	
6 - 12 months	26,852	15,318	26,381	14,686	
Over 12 months	27,222	17,697	27,018	17,345	
Less Allowance for expected credit loss	1,294,868	1,252,445	1,290,264	1,247,194	
	(38,084)	(24,101)	(37,389)	(23,500)	
Total	1,256,784	1,228,344	1,252,875	1,223,694	

12 Inventories

	Conso financial ir		Separate financial information		
	31 March 31 December		31 March	31 December	
	2024 2023		2024	2023	
	Thousand Thousand		Thousand	Thousand	
	Baht Baht		Baht	Baht	
Boxes	13,246	10,960	13,246	10,960	
Satchels	6,185	10,925	6,185	10,925	
Labels and tapes	10,564	14,668	10,564	14,668	
Others	14,472	16,185	14,472	16,185	
Total	44,467	52,738	44,467	52,738	

13 Investment in associate

As at 31 March 2024 investment in associate which changed from 31 December 2023 is as follows:

			% of		Consoli financial in	formation	Sepa financial in	formation
			ownership interest		Investm equity m		Investm cost m	
Entity name	Country of incorporation	Nature of business	2024 %	2023 %	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht
Hivebox (Thailand) Company Limited	Thailand	Providing locker for delivery	18.00	18.00	15,137	16,080	18,000	18,000

Movements of investment in associate during the period ended 31 March 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information	Separate financial information
	Investment at equity method	Investment at cost method
	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht
Opening net book value Share of net loss from associate accounted for using equity method	16,080 (943)	18,000 -
Closing net book value	15,137	18,000

Hivebox (Thailand) Company Limited

Hivebox (Thailand) Co., Ltd. was registered on 1 September 2023 with its registered capital of Baht 150 million, comprise 1,500,000 ordinary shares at par value of Baht 100 each. The Company paid for 270,000 shares at Baht 66.67 per share, totalling Baht 18.00 million. The associate's business operation is to provide lockers for delivery.

As of 31 March 2024, the associate had not started their operations.

14 Investment in subsidiaries

As at 31 March 2024, the subsidiaries included in consolidated financial information are listed below.

The subsidiaries have ordinary shares and preference shares of which entitle to the different voting right. The Group only directly holds the subsidiaries' ordinary shares. At the result, the proportion of ownership interests held by the Group is not equal to voting rights in subsidiaries held by the Group.

			Owner interest h Comp	eld by	Owner interest I the Gr	neld by	Owner interest by no contro intere	s held on- Illing	Voting held by contro intere	non- Iling	Investm cost me	
Entity name	Country of incorporation	Nature of business	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2024 (%)	2023 (%)	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht
KETH Corporate Services Limited	Hong Kong	Providing administrative and corporate support	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		-			39	39
Kerry Express Service Limited	Thailand	Providing transportation services	49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	51.00	51.00	9.43	9.43	490	490
Kerry Express Betagro Company Limited	Thailand	Providing cold-chain delivery	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	66,000	48,000
Kerry Express - Central Company Limited	Thailand	Providing bulk item delivery	99.97	99.97	99.97	99.97	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1,000	1,000
											67,529	49,529

As at 31 March 2024, the total non-controlling interest of Baht (4.14) million (31 December 2023: Baht (10.36) million) is of Kerry Express Betagro Co., Ltd. which is not material to the overall financial information.

Movements of investment in subsidiaries for three-month period ended 31 March 2024 is as follows:

	Separate financial information
	Investment at cost method
	Thousand Baht
Opening net book amount Increase in investment	49,529 18,000
osing net book amount	67,529

On 18 January 2024, Kerry Express Betagro Co., Ltd., a subsidiary, increased authorised share capital from Baht 80.00 million to Baht 110.00 million, with an objective is to use to expand the business, by issuing 300,000 new ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 100 each. The Company subscribed and paid for 180,000 shares at Baht 100 per share, totalling Baht 18.00 million to maintain the interest proportion held by the Company at 60% of the authorised and paid-up share capital.

15 Plant and equipment, right-of-use assets and intangible assets, net

Movements of plant and equipment, right-of-use assets and intangible assets for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information				
	Plant and equipment Thousand Baht	Right-of-use assets Thousand Baht	Intangible assets - computer software Thousand Baht		
Opening net book amount Additions Disposals, net Lease cancellation, net Lease modifications and reassessments Depreciation and amortisation Impairment	2,145,970 190,034 (20,817) - (210,802) (138,959)	2,449,281 113,686 (6,266) 19,677 (252,030)	176,475 - - - (14,837) (1,902)		
Closing net book amount	1,965,426	2,324,348	159,736		

	Separat	Separate financial information				
	Plant and equipment Thousand Baht	Right-of-use assets Thousand Baht	Intangible assets - computer software Thousand Baht			
Opening net book amount Additions Disposals, net Lease cancellation, net Lease modifications and reassessment Depreciation and amortisation Impairment	1,310,465 189,894 (17,411) - (128,210) (138,959)	987,462 113,686 (6,266) (689) (131,641)	176,060 - - - (14,811) (1,902)			
Closing net book amount	1,215,779	962,552	159,347			

During the period ended 31 March 2024, the Group management reviewed assets' residual values and useful lives and considered changing the estimated useful lives for vehicles and leased vehicles from the maximum of 7 years to 8 years. The change in the estimated residual values and useful lives affects the increase in depreciation and amortisation expenses in the statement of comprehensive income for the period ended 31 March 2024 of Baht 79.27 million.

The impairment charge of Baht 140.86 million was made during the period ended 31 March 2024 as a result of changes in the Company and the Group's business strategy, which made unused, damaged, and lost equipment. The impairment charge was recognised to the cost of sales and providing services in the statement of comprehensive income for the period ended 31 March 2024.

16 Deferred income taxes

The analysis of deferred tax assets is as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	31 March 2024 Thousand Baht	Restated 31 December 2023 Thousand Baht	31 March 2024 Thousand Baht	Restated 31 December 2023 Thousand Baht
Deferred tax assets: Deferred tax liabilities:	1,569,123 (44,598)	1,575,922 (46,582)	1,538,106 (360)	1,547,917 (1,615)
Deferred tax asset - net	1,524,525	1,529,340	1,537,746	1,546,302

The movements in deferred tax assets for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Thousand Baht	Separate financial information Thousand Baht
At 1 January 2024 Increase in profit or loss (note 22)	1,575,922 (6,799)	1,547,917 (9,811)
At 31 March 2024	1,569,123	1,538,106

The movements in deferred tax liabilities for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Thousand Baht	Separate financial information Thousand Baht
At 1 January 2024 Increase in profit or loss (note 22)	(46,582) 1,984	(1,615) 1,255
At 31 March 2024	(44,598)	(360)

17 Borrowings from financial institutions

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	31 March 2024 Thousand	31 December 2023 Thousand	31 March 2024 Thousand	31 December 2023 Thousand
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Current Promissory notes Current portion of long-term borrowing	-	300,000	-	300,000
from financial institutions	11,160	11,160	-	-
	11,160	311,160	-	300,000
Non-current Long-term borrowing from financial institutions	26,750	29,540	-	<u> </u>
Total borrowings	37,910	340,700	-	300,000

The movements of promissory notes from financial institutions for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated and separate financial information Thousand Baht
ening book value, net	300,000

Opening book value, net Repayment

(300,000)

Closing book value, net

The promissory notes bear fixed interest rates at 4.02%, 4.20% and 4.25% per annum. The carrying amounts of promissory notes approximate their fair value as the effect of discounted cash flows is insignificant. However, the Company already paid in full amount during the current period.

18 Trade and other current payables

-		lidated		arate
-		nformation	financial information	
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
-	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Trade payable - third parties	458,779	546,918	399,982	494,964
 related parties (note 24.3) 	2,813	820	542,762	496,862
Other current payables - third parties	88,714	206,551	83,068	162,929
- related parties	865	3,433	865	3,433
(note 24.3)				
Accrued staff costs	173,054	224,532	130,514	182,535
Accrued agent service fees	96,188	79,239	96,188	79,239
Accrued transportation expense - third parties	156,790	128,263	155,280	126,258
- related parties				
(note 24.3)	45,082	52,152	45,082	52,152
Accrued rental expense - third parties	125,387	82,941	12,058	19,441
- related parties (note 24.3)	11,900	12,303	11,900	12,303
Other accruals - third parties	285,397	231,851	216,265	173,895
- related parties (note 24.3)	190,271	136,507	190,271	136,507
Refundable deposits	12,466	12,239	12,466	12,239
· ·	•			· · ·
Total	1,647,706	1,717,749	1,896,701	1,952,757

19 Lease liabilities

	Consolidated financial information 31 March 31 December		Sepa financial ir 31 March	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht
Current Current portion of lease liabilities	1,363,997	1,441,097	433,056	453,033
Non-current Lease liabilities	737,360	775,274	527,698	526,354
Lease liabilities	2,101,357	2,216,371	960,754	979,387

The movements of lease liabilities for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 are analysed as follows:

	Consolidated financial information	Separate financial information
	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht
Opening book value, net Additions Lease liabilities payments Lease modifications and reassessments Lease cancellation	2,216,371 113,686 (241,243) 19,677 (7,134)	979,387 113,686 (124,496) (689) (7,134)
Closing book value, net	2,101,357	960,754

The Group has extended the lease period for some of the lease contracts that the contracts ended during this quarter. The net effect of changes in lease term and rental amount made with lessor, amount of Baht 19.68 million were recognised as a part of lease modification on the interim financial information for the period ended 31 March 2024.

20 Sales and services income

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
For the three-month period ended 31 March	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Parcel delivery services income	2,530,742	3,087,579	2,523,195	3,079,732
Sales income	20,685	36,066	20,664	35,981
Advertising income	7,526	6,931	7,526	6,931
Total	2,558,953	3,130,576	2,551,385	3,122,644

Sales and services income are categorised by timing of revenue recognition as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
For the three-month period ended 31 March	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Overtime	2,243,432	2,782,372	2,235,885	2,774,525
Point in time	315,521	348,204	315,500	348,119
Total	2,558,953	3,130,576	2,551,385	3,122,644

Sales and parcel delivery service income (exclude advertising income) are categorised by types of customers as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
For the three-month period ended 31 March	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Customer to Customer (C2C)	1,169,607	1,287,091	1,169,607	1,287,091
Corporate Key Accounts (CKA)	279,554	297,322	279,955	297,465
Strategic Key Accounts (SKA)	1,034,526	1,458,488	1,034,526	1,458,488
Others	67,740	80,744	59,771	72,669
Total	2,551,427	3,123,645	2,543,859	3,115,713

Comparative figure of the revenue by types of customers for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 has been reclassified to conform with the presentation in the current period.

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21 Other income

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
For the three-month period ended 31 March	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht
Commission income Management service income IT service income Interest income calculated using	9 3,786 -	13 6,011 1,580	9 6,066 -	13 9,161 1,580
the effective interest method Interest income from debt instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	593	1,842	5,468	6,663 1,684
Gain from disposal and fair value measurement of financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss Others	- 16,350	489 3.287	- - 16,442	489 4,052
Total	20,738	14,906	27,985	23,642

22 Income tax

Income tax for the period comprises the following:

-	Consol financial in		Separate financial information	
For the three-month period ended 31 March	2024	Restated 2023	2024	Restated 2023
	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht
Current tax:				
Current tax on profit (loss) for the period	(10,946)	(4,584)	-	-
Deferred income tax:				
Decrease (Increase) in deferred tax assets (note 16) Decrease (Increase) in deferred tax liabilities (note 16)	(6,799) 1,984	192,313 (3,427)	(9,811) 1.255	188,203 (1,241)
	1,001	(0,121)	1,200	(1,211)
Income tax	(15,761)	184,302	(8,556)	186,962

23 Loss per share

	Consolidated financial information		Sepa financial inf	
For the three-month period ended 31 March	2024	Restated 2023	2024	Restated 2023
Reconciliations of earnings used in calculating earnings per share				
Basic loss per share Loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (Thousand Baht)	(1,188,289)	(790,920)	(1,142,853)	(785,763)
Weighted average number of shares used as the denominator (Thousand shares)				
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used as the dominator in calculating basic earnings per share Adjustments for diluted earnings per share calculation: Warrants - KEX ESOP	1,742,577	1,742,577	1,742,577	1,742,577
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used as the dominator in calculating diluted earnings per share	1,742,577	1,742,577	1,742,577	1,742,577
Basic loss per share (Baht per share) Diluted loss per share (Baht per share)	(0.682) (0.682)	(0.454) (0.454)	(0.656) (0.656)	(0.451) (0.451)

During the three-month periods ended 31 March 2024, the warrants - KEX ESOP did not affect the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used as the dominator in calculating diluted earnings per share since KEX ESOP price was higher than the weighted average market price of ordinary shares during the period.

24 Related party transactions

The Group's parent is SF International Holding (Thailand) Co., Ltd. (SFTH) owns 62.7% (2023: 0.0%) of the Company's shares. The intermediate parent company is S.F. Holding Co., Ltd., which is a listed company on the Shenzhen Stock Exchange (Note 2), (as at 31 December 2023, the intermediate parent company is Kerry Logistics Network Limited (KLN)). The ultimate parent company is Shenzhen Mingde Holding Development Co., Ltd., a parent company of S.F. Holding Co., Ltd., which incorporated in People's Republic of China (note 1).

As at 31 March 2024, the related parties that have been significantly changed from 31 December 2023 are as follows:

Related parties	Nature of relationship
SF International Holding (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Parent Company (Since 26 March 2024)
KLN Logistics (Thailand) Limited	Parent Company (to 25 March 2024)
	Entity Under Common Control
	(Since 26 March 2024)
Kerry Logistics Network Limited (KLN)	Intermediate parent company (to 25 March 2024)
	Entity Under Common Control
	(Since 26 March 2024)
S.F. Holding Co., Ltd.	Intermediate parent company (Since 26 March 2024)
VGI Public Company Limited	Shareholder (to 25 March 2024)

Pricing policy regarding business transactions with related entities comprises the followings:

Related Transactions	Pricing policy
Sales and service income	Mutually-agreed price by referring to market price or actual cost incurred plus margin
Management service income	Mutually-agreed price by referring to actual cost incurred plus margin
Commission income	Mutually-agreed price by referring to market price
Interest income	Fixed rate at 2.50% per annum
Rental income	Mutually-agreed price by referring to actual cost incurred plus margin
Cost of services, purchase of equipment and advertising	Mutually-agreed price by referring to market price or actual cost incurred plus margin
Transaction fee	Fixed percentage by referring to market price
Cost of office rental and services	Mutually-agreed price by referring to market price
Management fee and IT service fee	Mutually-agreed price by referring to actual cost incurred

The following transactions were carried out with related parties:

24.1 Sales of goods and services

		lidated nformation	Separate financial information	
For the three-month period ended 31 March	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht
Revenues Sales of services to: Shareholder Subsidiaries Non-controlling interest Related parties	- 151 80,136 80,287	430 - 2,351 82,361 85,142	- 401 - 80,136 80,537	430 144 - 82,361 82,935
Other income Interest income from: Subsidiaries	-	-	4,875	4,821
Management service income from: Subsidiaries	-	-	2,280	3,150
Commission income from: Joint venture of shareholder	22	71	22	71
IT Service income from: Related parties		1,580	-	1,580
Sales of equipment: Subsidiaries		-	-	721
Sales of supplies: Subsidiaries		-	62	198
Rental income from: Subsidiaries Related parties	-	- 1,444	193 -	599 1,444
		1,444	193	2,043
Others from: Related parties	8,122	561	8,122	561

24.2 Purchases of goods and services

For the three menth period ended	Conso financial ir			Separate financial information	
For the three-month period ended 31 March	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht	
Purchases of services from: Subsidiaries Related parties	- 71,700	- 32,430	621,172 71,700	750,606 32,430	
	71,700	32,430	692,872	783,036	
Transaction fee: Joint venture of shareholder	1,200	2,314	1,200	2,314	
Rental and service expenses: Related parties	17,848	20,344	17,848	20,344	
Payments on lease liabilities: Related parties	28,522	30,543	28,522	30,543	
Interest expenses on lease liabilities: Related parties	2,557	1,384	2,557	1,384	
Interest expenses on loan from: Related parties	8,336	-	8,336	<u> </u>	
IT service fee: Related parties	1,875	2,966	1,875	2,966	

24.3 Outstanding balances arising from sales/purchases of goods/services

The outstanding balances at the end of the reporting period in relation to transactions with related parties are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
		31 December	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht
Trade receivables from: Subsidiaries	_		298	526
Non-controlling interest	50	342	- 200	
Related parties	127,542	132,770	127,542	132,770
	127,592	133,112	127,840	133,296
Other current receivables from: Subsidiaries	-		1,402	1,871
Related parties	17,003	17,718	17,003	17,718
	17,003	17,718	18,405	19,589
Contract assets: Subsidiaries			2,433	2,137
Non-controlling interest	54	132	- 2,100	-
Related parties	112,206	122,872	156,255	122,875
	112,260	123,004	156,688	125,012
Accrued interest income from: Subsidiaries		-	24,427	30,533
Deposit and advance to:				
Subsidiaries Related parties	- 58,156	- 53,311	11 58,156	14 53,311
	58,156	53,311	58,167	53,325
Trade payables to:			500.040	100.040
Subsidiaries Related parties	- 2,813	- 820	539,949 2,813	496,042 820
	2,813	820	542,762	496,862
Other current payables to:				
Related parties	865	3,433	865	3,433
	865	3,433	865	3,433
Cash on delivery payable to:				
Related parties	14,490	14,006	14,490	14,006
	14,490	14,006	14,490	14,006
Accruals to:				
Related parties	247,253	200,962	247,253	200,962
	247,253	200,962	247,253	200,962
Lease liabilities:				
Related parties	284,127	306,555	284,127	306,555
	284,127	306,555	284,127	306,555

24.4 Loan to a subsidiary

	Separate financial information	
	31 March 31 Decemb 2024 20 Thousand Thousa Baht Ba	
Non-current Loan to a subsidiary	782,100	782,100
Total	782,100	782,100

The loan to subsidiary is unsecured loans, denominated in Thai Baht. The loan bear interest rate at 2.50% per annum. This loan is due at call. As at 31 March 2024, the management considered the repayment plan of the subsidiary, and concluded to classify this loan to non-current portion, to be aligned with the financial management plan of the Group.

Such loans have fair value nearly to the book value since the effect of the discount rate is insignificant. The fair value of the loan to subsidiary is calculated from future cash flows that is discounted at market interest rates of 2.50%. This is within the level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

24.5 Short-term loan from a related party

The movements of short-term loan from a related party for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated and separa financial information Thousand B		
Opening book value, net Additions	1,300,000 1,900,000		
Closing book value, net	3,200,000		

On 31 July 2023, the Company entered into the borrowing agreement with KLN Logistics (Thailand) Limited, related company, to borrow for the purpose of working capital and support investment for the improvement of operation's efficiency of the Company. The borrowing has a total credit facility amounting to Baht 1,500 million. In addition, On 15 January 2024, the Company entered into another borrowing agreement, the borrowing has a total credit facility amounting to Baht 1,700 million, totalling credit facility from KLN Logistics (Thailand) Limited amounting to Baht 3,200 million and bears interest rate at 1.65%. The interest and the principal repayment are due in 12 months from each drawdown date.

24.6 Key management compensation

Key management includes directors (executive and non-executive), members of the executive committee. The compensation paid or payable to key management for employee services is shown below:

For the three-month period ended	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
31 March	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht
Salaries and other short-term employee benefits Post-employment benefits	10,559 242	10,338 468	10,559 242	10,338 468
	10,801	10,806	10,801	10,806

25 Commitments and contingent liabilities

25.1 Capital expenditure commitments

As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, capital expenditure contracted but not recognised as liabilities is as follows:

	• • • • • •	Consolidated financial information				
	31 March 2024 Thousand Baht	31 December 2023 Thousand Baht	31 March 2024 Thousand Baht	31 December 2023 Thousand Baht		
Purchases of equipment Purchases of intangible assets	28,301	56,696 191	28,301	56,696 191		
	28,301	56,887	28,301	56,887		

25.2 Lease and services agreements

Commitments for minimum lease and service payments in relation to non-cancellable low-value assets and the short-term lease which the lease term of 12 months or less leases and service agreements are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information			
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Within 1 year	198,444	239,531	198,438	238,224
Later than 1 year but not later than 5 years	38,583	41,293	38,583	41,293
Total	237,027	280,824	237,021	279,517

25.3 Letters of bank guarantee

As at 31 March 2024, the Company and the Group, has letters of guarantee issued by a financial institution for the purpose of ordinary course of business amounting to Baht 103.09 million and Baht 103.56 million, respectively (31 December 2023: Baht 103.58 million and Baht 103.58 million).

25.4 Guarantee

As at 31 March 2024, the Company guaranteed to Kerry Express Service Limited (subsidiary) under the lease contracts of trucks and pick-up trucks which are leased by a subsidiary. The guarantees are full amount of lease payments amounting to Baht 1,134.55 million (31 December 2023: Baht 1,240.50 million).